

KEY TO USING THIS STYLE GUIDE:

**Type of source (relevant rule in Chapter 7 of APA Manual 6<sup>th</sup> edition)**

Information included in each citation.

Sample entry

## **Periodicals – Print or Online**

(journals, magazines, newspapers)

### **Journal article with a DOI [Digital Object Identifier] (APA 6th ed. 7.01 1)**

Author(s). (Publication date). Title of Article. *Name of Journal*, volume, issue (when available), page(s). Digital Object Identifier

Herbst-Damm, K.L. & Julik, J.A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology*, 24, 225-229.

doi:10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225

### **Journal article without a DOI [when DOI is not available] (APA 6th ed. 7.01 3)**

Author(s). (Publication date). Title of Article. *Name of Journal*, volume, issue (when available) page(s). Digital Object Identifier

Sillick, T.J. & Schutte, N.S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from <http://ojs.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap>

### **Journal Article [print version] (APA 6th ed. 7.01 3)**

Author(s). (Publication date). Title of Article. *Name of Journal*, volume, issue (when available) page(s). Digital Object Identifier

Light, M.A. & Light, I.H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement. *Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal*, 8(1), 73-82.

### **Journal article with DOI, advance online publication (APA 6th ed. 7.01 5)**

Author(s). (Publication date). Title of Article. *Name of Journal*, volume, issue (when available) page(s). Article version description. Digital Object Identifier

Von Ledebur, S.C. (2007). Optimizing knowledge transfer by new employees in companies. *Knowledge Management Research & Practice*. Advance online publication.

doi:10.1057/palgrave.kmrp.8500141

**In-press article posted in pre-print archive (APA 6th ed. 7.01 6)**

Author. (In press). Title of article. *Source, volume, issue* (when available). Retrieved from: webpage's URL

Briscoe, R. (in press). Egocentric spatial representation in action and perception. *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*. Retrieved from <http://cogprints.org/5780/1/ECSRAP.F07.pdf>

**Online magazine article (APA 6th ed. 7.01 8)**

Author. (Date). Title of article. *Source, volume, issue* (when available). Retrieved from: webpage's URL

Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. *Monitor on Psychology, 39*(6). Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/monitor/>

**Magazine article [print version] (APA 6th ed. 7.01 7)**

Author. (Date). Title of article. *Source, volume, page(s)*.

Chamberlin, J. & Novotney, A., Packard, E., & Price, M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well-being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress and health. *Monitor on Psychology, 39*(5), 26-29.

**Online newspaper article (APA 6th ed. 7.01 11)**

Author. (Publication date). Title. *Title of newspaper*. Webpage's internet address

Brody, J.E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

**Newspaper article [print version] (APA 6th ed. 7.01 10)**

Author. (Publication date). Title of article. *Title of newspaper, page(s)*.

Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, p. A1, A4.

**NOTE:** If no author is given for the newspaper article, begin with the article's title instead.

### **Review of a book (APA 6th ed. 7.06 45)**

Reviewer. (Publication date). Title of review. [Title of the book reviewed, author], Title of the complete work, volume, page(s). Digital Object Identifier

Schatz, B. R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book *The social life of information*, by J. S. Brown & P. Duguid] *Science*, 290, 1304.  
doi:10.1126/science.290.5495.1304

## **Books – Print or Online**

### **Book [print version] (APA 6th ed. 7.02 18)**

Author. (Copyright date). Title. Place of publication: Publisher.

Shotton, M.A. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. London, England:  
Taylor & Francis.

### **Article or chapter in an edited book [print version] (APA 6th ed. 7.02 25)**

Author. (Copyright date), Title of chapter or article. (Editor(s).), Book title (article/chapter pages). Place of publication: Publisher.

Haybron, D.M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In M. Eid & R.J. Larsen (Eds.), *The science of subjective well-being* (pp. 17-43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.

### **Mental measurement test review (APA 6th ed. 34, 63)**

Reviewers. (Date). [Title of test reviewed]. Editors. Title of source. (pages). Place of publication: Publisher.

Hess, A. K., Zachar, P., & Kramer, J. (2001). [Review of the Rorschach]. In B. S. Plake & J. C. Impara (Eds.), *The fourteenth mental measurements yearbook* (pp. 1033-1038). Lincoln, NE: Buros Institute of Mental Measurements.

### **Reference book [print version](APA 6th ed. 7.02 27)**

Editor. (Date). Title (editions, number of volumes). Place of publication: Publisher.

VandenBos, G.R. (Ed.). (2007). *APA dictionary of psychology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

### **Electronic version of a print book (APA 6th ed. 7.02 19)**

Author. (Copyright date). Title. [version]. URL retrieved from.

Shotton, M.A. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. [DX Reader version].

Retrieved from <http://www.ebookstore.tandf.co.uk/html/index.asp>

### **Electronic only book (APA 6th ed. 7.02 20)**

Author. (Copyright date, if available). *Title*. URL retrieved from.

O'Keefe, E. (n.d.). *Egoism & the crisis in Western values*. Retrieved from

<http://www.onliineoriginals.com/showitem.asp?itemID=135>

### **Entry in an online reference work (APA 6th ed. 7.02 29-30)**

Author. (Copyright date, if available). *Title*. URL retrieved from.

Graham, G. (2005). Behaviorism. In E.N. Zalta (Eds.), *The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy* (Fall

2007 ed.). Retrieved from <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/behaviorism/>

- OR -

Heuristic. (n.d.). In *Merriam-Webster's online dictionary* (11<sup>th</sup> ed). Retrieved from <http://m->

[w.com/dictionary/heuristic](http://m-w.com/dictionary/heuristic)

## **Audiovisual Media**

### **Motion picture (APA 6th ed. 7.07)**

Producer, & Director. (Date). *Motion picture title* [Media type]. Location: Label.

Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). *You can count on me*

[Motion Picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.

### **Video recording (APA 6th ed. 7.07 49)**

Producer, & Director. (Date). *Motion picture title* [Media type]. Location: Label.

American Psychological Association. (Producer). (2000). *Responding therapeutically to patient*

*expressions of sexual attraction* [DVD]. Available from <http://www.apa.org/videos/>

### **Podcast (APA 6th ed. 7.07 50)**

Producer, & Director. (Date). *Podcast title* [Media type]. URL retrieved from.

Van Nuys, D. (Producer). (2007, December 19). *Shrink rap radio* [audio podcast]. Retrieved from

<http://www.shrinkrapradio.com/>

### Sound recording (APA 6th ed. 7.07)

Author. (Date). Title of song. *Title of CD* [Media type]. Location: Label.

Shocked, M. (1992). Over the waterfall. On *Arkansas traveler* [CD].

New York: Polygram Music.

## Internet Communications

### Message posted to a newsgroup, online forum or discussion group (APA 6th ed. 7.11 74)

Author. (Date). Title of post. [Description of form]. URL retrieved from

Rampersad, T. (2005, June 8). Re: Traditional knowledge and traditional cultural expressions

[Online forum content]. Retrieved from <http://www.wipo.int/roller/>

[comments/ipisforum/Weblog/theme\\_eight\\_how\\_can\\_cultural#comments](http://www.wipo.int/roller/comments/ipisforum/Weblog/theme_eight_how_can_cultural#comments)

### Message posted to and electronic mailing list (APA 6th ed. 7.11 75)

Author. (Date). Title of post. [Description of form]. URL retrieved from

Smith, S. (2006, January 5). Re: Disputed estimates of IQ [Electronic mailing list message].

Retrieved from <http://tech.groups.yahoo.com/group/ForensicNetwork/message/670>

### Blog post (APA 6th ed. 7.11 76)

Author. (Date). Title of post. [Description of form]. URL retrieved from

MiddleKid. (2007, January 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of

portioning your mind [Web log message]. Retrieved from <http://scienceblogs.com>

[//pharyngula/2007/01/the\\_unfortunate\\_prerequisites.php](http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2007/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php)

## Other Resources

### **Online government report (APA 6th ed. 7.03 31)**

Government agency author. (Copyright date). *Report title* (Report number). URL retrieved from. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute. (2003). *Managing asthma: A guide for schools* (NIH Publication No. 02-2650). Retrieved from [http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/ling/asthma/asth\\_sch.pdf](http://www.nhlbi.nih.gov/health/prof/ling/asthma/asth_sch.pdf)

### **Map retrieved online (APA 6th ed. 7.07 53)**

Cartographer. (cartographer). (Date). Map title [map description]. URL retrieved from. Lewis County Geographic Information Services. (cartographer). (2002). Population density, 2000 U.S. Census [Demographic map]. Retrieved from [http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/publicworks/maps/Demographics/census-pop-dens\\_2000.pdf](http://www.co.lewis.wa.us/publicworks/maps/Demographics/census-pop-dens_2000.pdf)

### **Presentation (APA 6th ed. 7.04)**

Presenter(s). (Year, Month lecture given). *Lecture Title*. Lecture series title or sponsor, lecture location.

Karecki, D. (2007, October). *Our enterprising U.S. oil industry: Fire in the belly*. Lecture presented as part of the Mohawk Valley Community College Cultural Lecture Series, Utica, NY.

### **Unpublished paper presented at a meeting (APA 6th ed. 7.04)**

Authors. (Date). *Title of paper*. Meeting description, meeting location.

Lanktree, C., & Briere, J. (1991, January). *Early data on the trauma symptom checklist for children*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Professional Society on the Abuse of Children, San Diego, CA.

## Notes on Overall Style

- Please note that all entries in an APA bibliography should be **double spaced, be listed alphabetically** and use **hanging indentation for more than one line**.
- **Invert all authors' names**; give **surnames and initials** for only up to and including seven authors. If there are more than seven authors, abbreviate the seventh and subsequent authors as "et. al.". Omit all titles and degrees (e.g. Dr., Professor, Mr., Ms, PhD, MD) in the Works Cited list. Include only essential suffixes such as Jr. or a Roman numeral.
- **Capitalize** only the **first word** of the **article, website or work's title** and **sub-title** (if any).
- For more information, please refer to the **Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association Sixth Edition** (UPDATE ME) and (Ref UPDATE ME) available in both the Circulating and Ready Reference collections. For further information on electronic source documentation, **visit the APA Style web site** <http://www.apastyle.org/>

rev. 8/2009 mrb